

*a moment to prepare to hear God's Word ...*

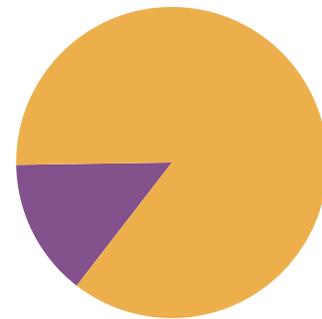
## Overview of the Trials of Jesus

	Stages	Scripture	Judge	Decision
Religious Trial Jewish	1	Jo 18:12-14	Annas	Ok given to execute Jesus
	2	Mk 14:53-56 Mt 26:57-68	Caiaphas	Death sentence by charge of blasphemy
	3	Mk 15:1 Mt 27:1-2	Sanhedrin	Death Sentence verdict given
Civil Trial Roman	4	Mark 15:2-5 Jo 18:28-38	Pilate	Not Guilty
	5	Luke 23:6-12	Herod	Not Guilty
	6	Mk 15:6-15 Jo 18:39-19:6	Pilate	Not Guilty, but sentenced to the Cross

## Violations of Written Sanhedrin Trial Requirements & Laws

1	No trial was to be effected by a bribe
2	No cruel proceedings after sunset
3	Judicial officials not allowed to participate in the arrest
4	No trials before the morning sacrifice
5	No secret trials, only public trials
6	Trials can only be conducted in the temple compound
7	Trials must start with defense before accusations
8	All may argue for acquittal, all may not argue for conviction
9	Lack of two or three agreeing witnesses meant acquittal
10	No Self Incrimination Allowed
11	High Priest forbidden to tear his clothing
12	Charges could not originate with the judges
13	Blasphemy Required the Word "Yahweh"
14	Words of Defendant Could Not Be Used
15	Verdicts could only be announced in the daytime
16	Trial & Sentence in capital offenses must be separated by 24 hours
17	Voting for death penalty by individual, youngest first, for impartiality
18	Unanimous Verdict Equals Acquittal
19	Capital Offense Sentence Pronouncement Requires 3 More Days
20	Judges were to be humane and kind
21	Person sentenced to death was not to be beaten or scourged beforehand
22	No trials on Sabbath or Feast Days

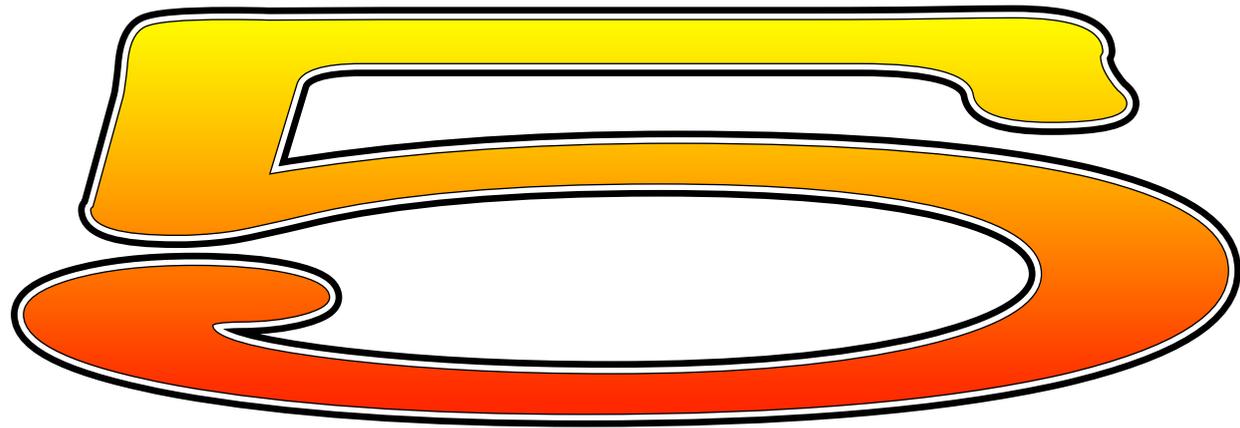




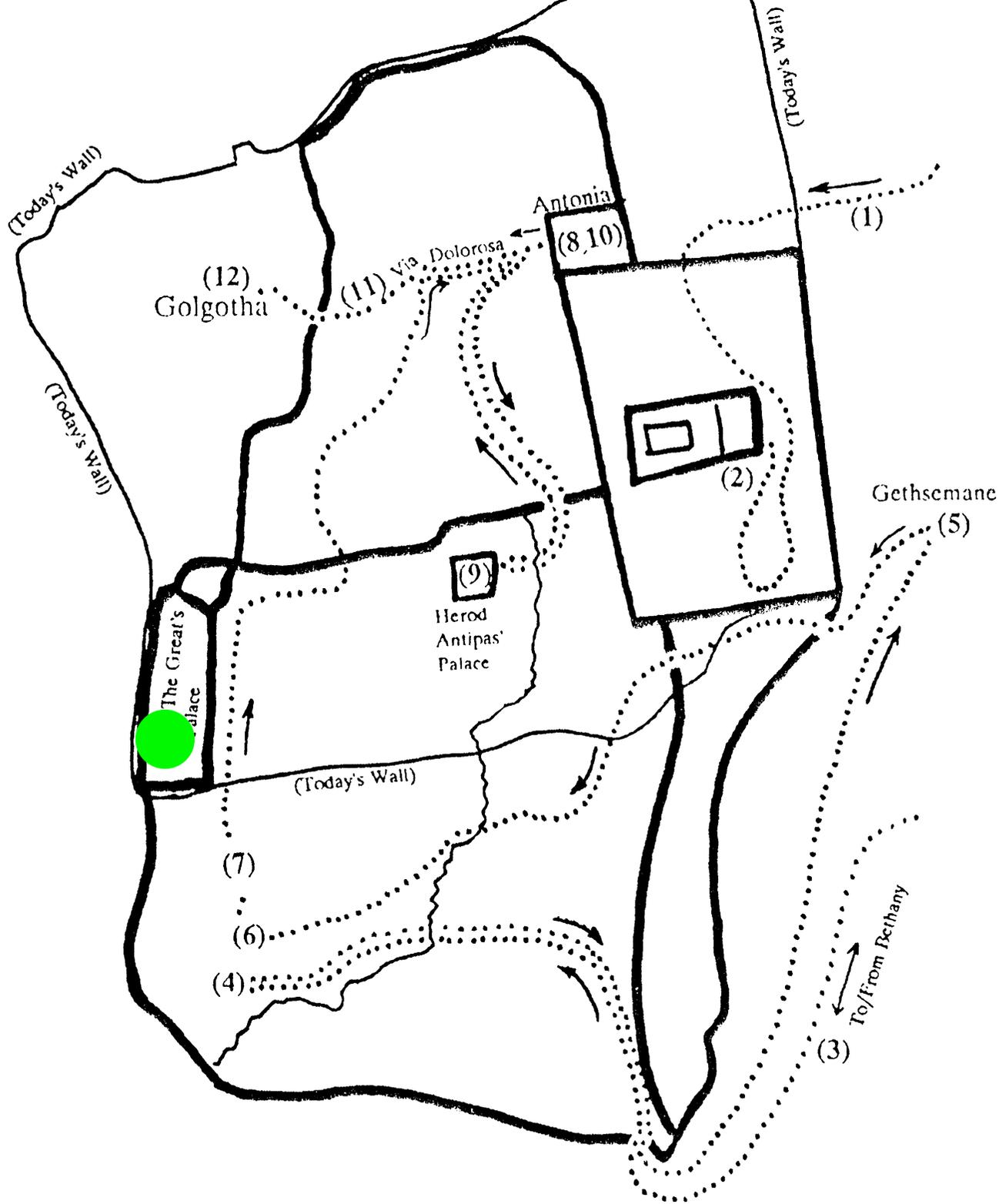
*Mark 15:1-8*

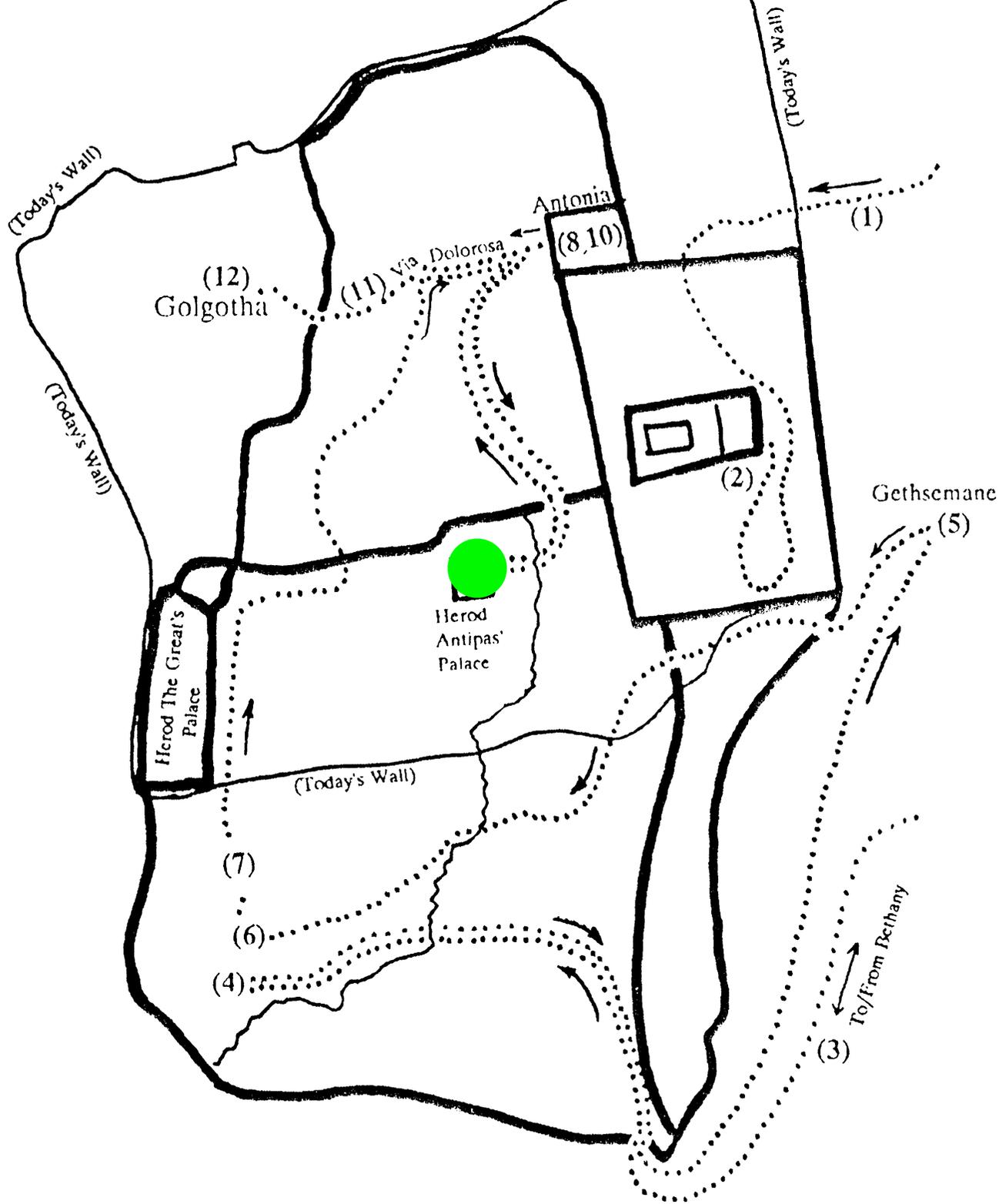
*.....Early in the morning the chief priests with the elders and scribes and the whole Council, immediately held a consultation; and binding Jesus, they led Him away and delivered Him to Pilate. Pilate questioned Him, “Are You the King of the Jews?” And He \*answered him, “It is as you say.” The chief priests began to accuse Him harshly. Then Pilate questioned Him again, saying, “Do You not answer? See how many charges they bring against You!” But Jesus made no further answer; so Pilate was amazed.....*

**1** NOT GUILTY



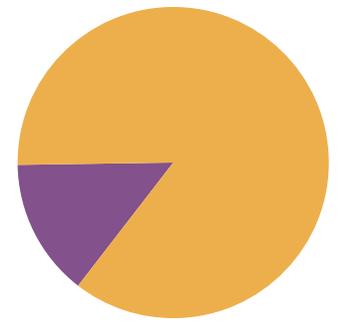
*JESUS BEFORE HEROD ANTIPAS THE TETRARCH*  
*Luke 23: 6-12.*







*Herod (Antipas)  
was tetrarch over Galilee Lk 3:1*



*Luke 23:6-12*

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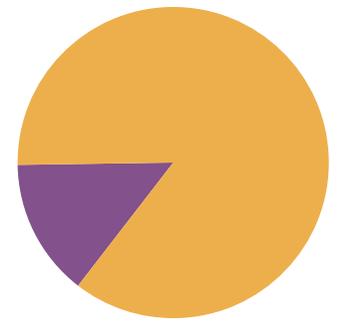
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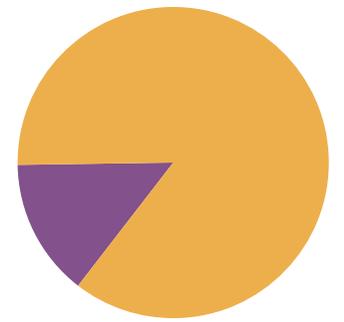
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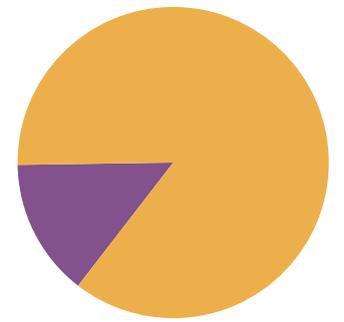
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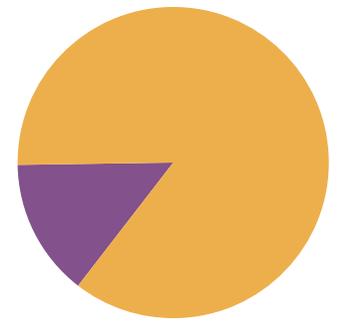
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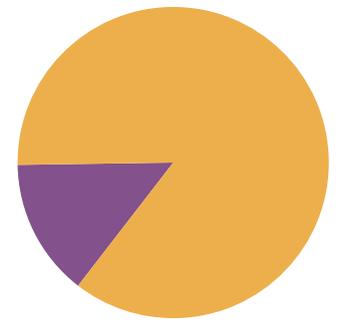
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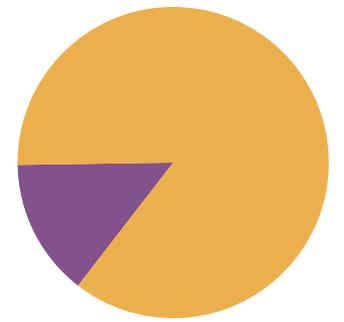
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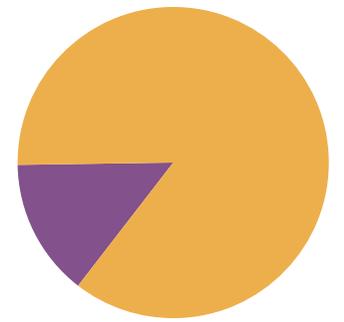
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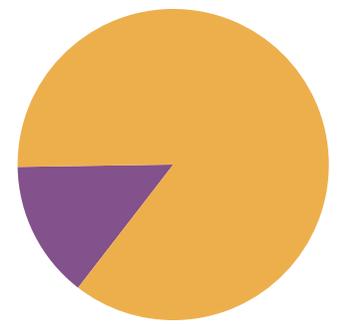
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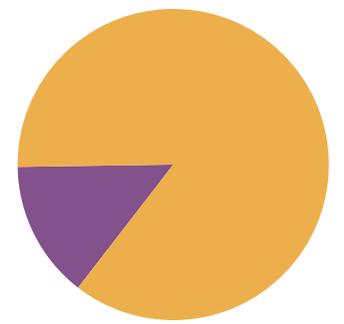
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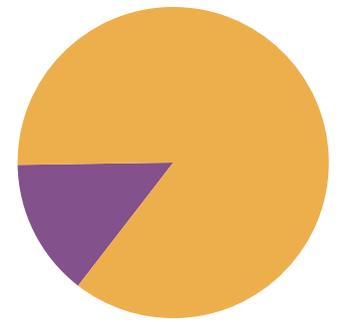
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# *The Herodian Family and Jesus*



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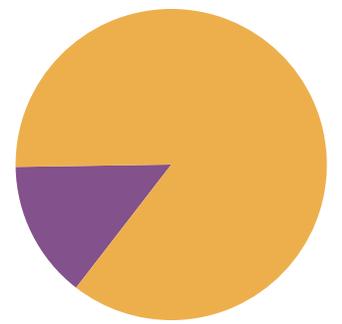
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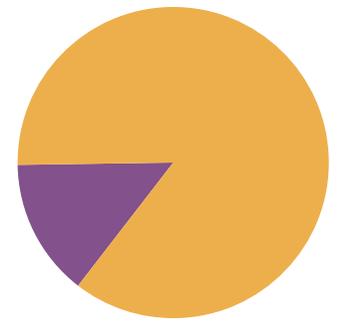
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*Jesus' execution proved to be far more earth shattering than John's, but Antipas didn't live long enough to learn that reality.*

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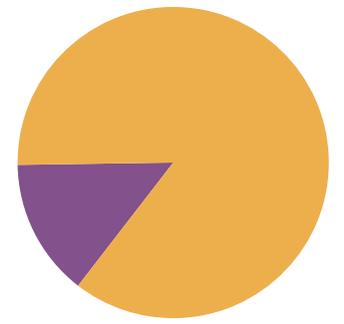




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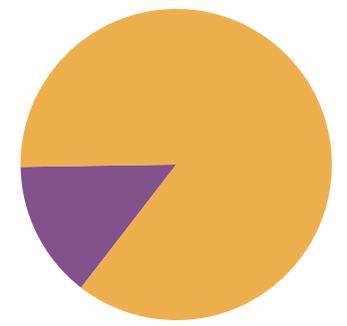


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*LAMP+RA*

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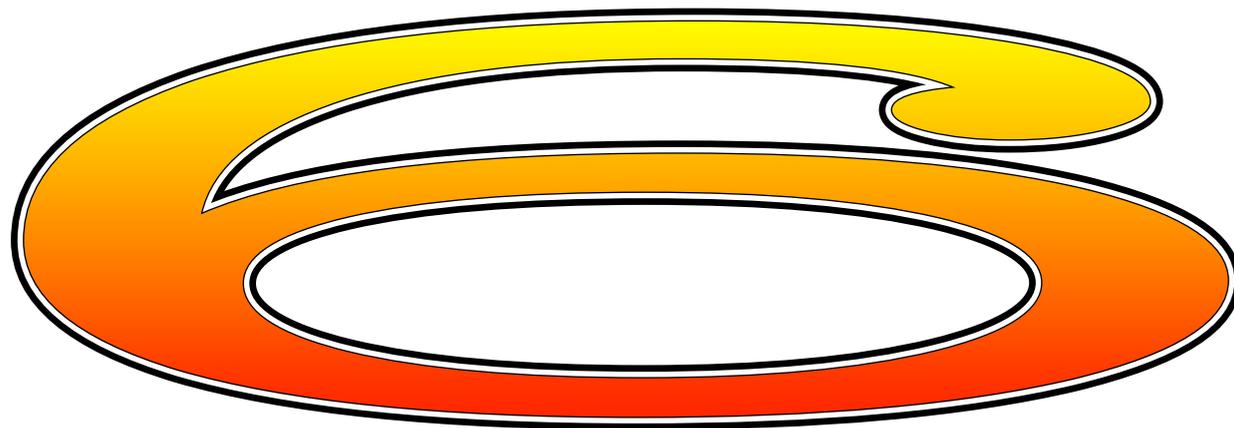
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*JESUS THE SECOND TIME BEFORE PILATE*

*Mark 15: 6-15; Matt. 27: 15-26;  
Luke 23: 13-25; John 18: 39-19: 16.*



# *Roman Law in Capital Punishment Cases*

- 1. Correct to initially reject case without charges*
- 2. Correct authority to hear a capital offense case*
- 3. Correct to ascertain from defendant treasonable actions*
- 4. Correct to use other experts*
- 5. Trial must be public*
- 6. Prosecution must begin with charges*

*a provincial governor had the legal freedom to conduct a trial as informally and with as little set procedure as he wished*

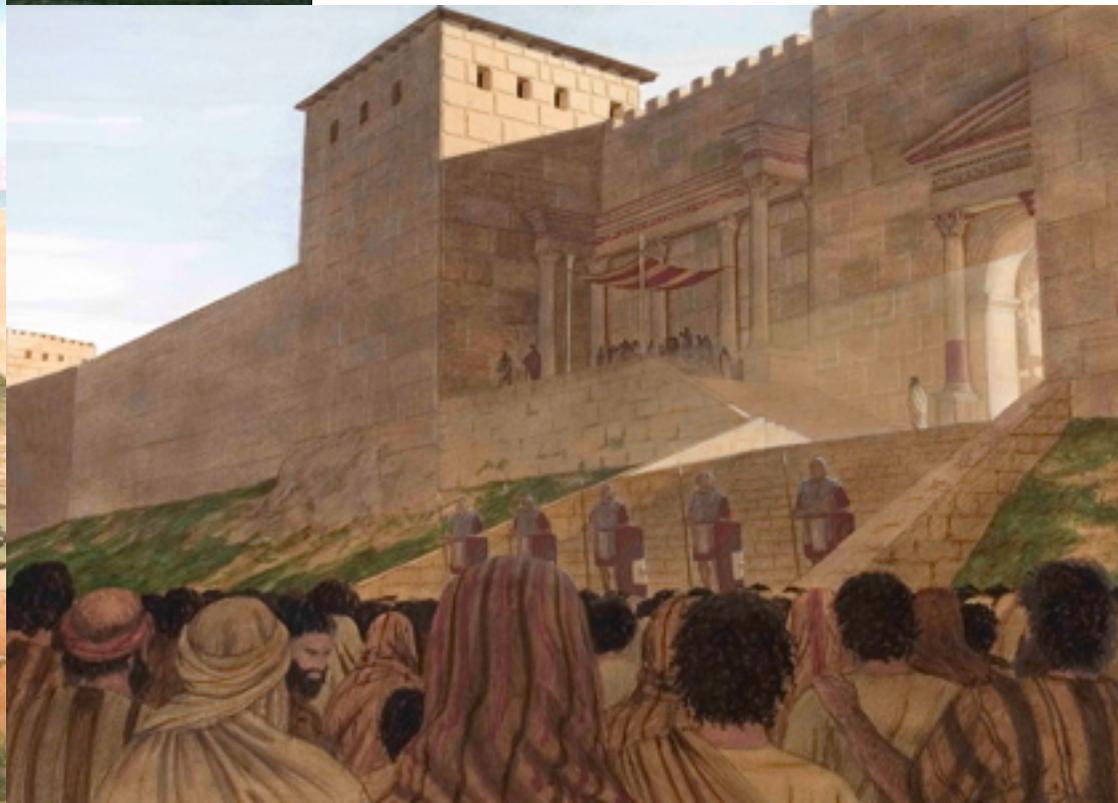
*Non-Romans had no rights or responsibilities, only taxation and submission*



The late biblical scholar William Barclay, a Presbyterian minister, writes that 30 years after Jesus' crucifixion a Roman governor took a census of lambs slain in Jerusalem during Passover and found about 250,000. These lambs, eaten at Passover, were called paschal lambs.

Barclay used the number of lambs and Jewish law to determine that at least 2.5 million people were in Jerusalem to commemorate the deliverance of Israel from slavery in Egypt.

That number easily could have been in Jerusalem,





## Pilate Again

### 1 Jesus Returns From Herod

### 2 Pilate Resumes the Trial

Luke 23:13 Pilate summoned the chief priests and the rulers and the people,

### 3 Innocent Finding Announced

Luke 23:14 and said to them, “You brought this man to me as one who incites the people to rebellion, and behold, having examined Him before you, I have found no guilt in this man regarding the charges which you make against Him.

Luke 23:15 “No, nor has Herod, for he sent Him back to us; and behold, nothing deserving death has been done by Him.

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**3** NOT GUILTY

## 4 Pilate Plea Deal #1

Luke 23:16 “Therefore I will punish Him and release Him.”

### **Passover Custom**

Mark 15:6 Now at the feast he used to release for them any one prisoner whom they requested.

Luke 23:17 [Now he was obliged to release to them at the feast one prisoner.]

Matt 27:15 Now at the feast the governor was accustomed to release for the people any one prisoner whom they wanted.

John 18:39 “But you have a custom that I release someone for you at the Passover; do you wish then that I release for you the King of the Jews?”

### **Historical Context**

Mark 15:7 The man named Barabbas had been imprisoned with the insurrectionists who had committed murder in the insurrection.

Matt 27:16 At that time they were holding a notorious prisoner, called Barabbas.

## 5 Response to Plea #1

Luke 23:18 But they cried out all together, saying, “Away with this man, and release for us Barabbas!”

Luke 23:19 (He was one who had been thrown into prison for an insurrection made in the city, and for murder.)

Mark 15:8 The crowd went up and began asking him to do as he had been accustomed to do for them.

John 18:40 So they cried out again, saying, “Not this Man, but Barabbas.”  
Now Barabbas was a robber.

## 6 Pilate Plea Deal #2

Luke 23:20 Pilate, wanting to release Jesus, addressed them again,

## 7 Response to Plea#2

Luke 23:21 but they kept on calling out, saying, “Crucify, crucify Him!”

## 8 Pilate Plea Deal #3

Luke 23:22 And he said to them the third time, “Why, what evil has this man done? I have found in Him no guilt demanding death; therefore I will punish Him and release Him.”

## 9 Response to Plea #3

Luke 23:23 But they were insistent, with loud voices asking that He be crucified. And their voices began to prevail.

## 8 Pilate Plea Deal #3

Luke 23:22 And he said to them the third time, “Why, what evil has this man done? I have found in Him no guilt demanding death; therefore I will punish Him and release Him.”

## 9 Response to Plea #3

Luke 23:23 But they were insistent, with loud voices asking that He be crucified. And their voices began to prevail.

**4** NOT GUILTY



## 10 Pilate Plea Deal #4

### **Praetorium Sourging**

John 19:1 Pilate then took Jesus and scourged Him.

John 19:2 And the soldiers twisted together a crown of thorns and put it on His head, and put a purple robe on Him;

John 19:3 and they began to come up to Him and say, “Hail, King of the Jews!” and to give Him slaps in the face.

### **Presentation & Plea**

John 19:4 Pilate came out again and \*said to them, “Behold, I am bringing Him out to you so that you may know that I find no guilt in Him.”

John 19:5 Jesus then came out, wearing the crown of thorns and the purple robe. Pilate \*said to them, “Behold, the Man!”

Mark 15:9 Pilate answered them, saying, “Do you want me to release for you the King of the Jews?”

Matt 27:17 So when the people gathered together, Pilate said to them, “Whom do you want me to release for you? Barabbas, or Jesus who is called Christ?”

## 10 Pilate Plea Deal #4

### 5 NOT GUILTY

#### **Praetorium Sourging**

John 19:1 Pilate then took Jesus and scourged Him.

John 19:2 And the soldiers twisted together a crown of thorns and put it on His head, and put a purple robe on Him;

John 19:3 and they began to come up to Him and say, “Hail, King of the Jews!” and to give Him slaps in the face.

#### **Presentation & Plea**

John 19:4 Pilate came out again and \*said to them, “Behold, I am bringing Him out to you so that you may know that I find no guilt in Him.”

John 19:5 Jesus then came out, wearing the crown of thorns and the purple robe. Pilate \*said to them, “Behold, the Man!”

Mark 15:9 Pilate answered them, saying, “Do you want me to release for you the King of the Jews?”

Matt 27:17 So when the people gathered together, Pilate said to them, “Whom do you want me to release for you? Barabbas, or Jesus who is called Christ?”

## 10 Pilate Plea Deal #4

### 5 NOT GUILTY

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<sup>16</sup> εἶχον δὲ τότε δέσμιον ἐπίσημον λεγόμενον [Ἰησοῦν] Βαραββᾶν. <sup>17</sup>  
συνηγμένων οὖν αὐτῶν εἶπεν αὐτοῖς ὁ Πιλᾶτος· τίνα θέλετε ἀπολύσω  
ὑμῖν, [Ἰησοῦν τὸν] Βαραββᾶν ἢ Ἰησοῦν τὸν λεγόμενον χριστόν;



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These markings were used by the Roman soldiers as "games" and casting lots. This is located at Antonia Fortress (built by Herod) and very likely where Jesus was beat by the soldiers, stood before Pilate, and received his sentence to be crucified.

### **Explanatory Note**

Mark 15:10 For he was aware that the chief priests had handed Him over because of envy.

Matt 27:18 For he knew that because of envy they had handed Him over.

### **Reponse Plea #4**

John 19:6 So when the chief priests and the officers saw Him, they cried out saying, “Crucify, crucify!” .....

## 11 Grace

Matt 27:19 While he was sitting on the judgment seat, his wife sent him a message, saying, "Have nothing to do with that righteous Man; for last night I suffered greatly in a dream because of Him."

John 19:6 ..... Pilate \*said to them, "Take Him yourselves and crucify Him, for I find no guilt in Him."

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## 12 Change of Charge to Diefication

John 19:7 The Jews answered him, “We have a law, and by that law He ought to die because He made Himself out to be the Son of God.”

## 13 Investigation of New Charge

John 19:8 Therefore when Pilate heard this statement, he was even more afraid;

John 19:9 and he entered into the Praetorium again and \*said to Jesus, “Where are You from?” But Jesus gave him no answer.

John 19:10 So Pilate \*said to Him, “You do not speak to me? Do You not know that I have authority to release You, and I have authority to crucify You?”

John 19:11 Jesus answered, “You would have no authority over Me, unless it had been given you from above; for this reason he who delivered Me to you has the greater sin.”

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*Who was responsible for death of JC ?*

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*Who was responsible for death of JC ?  
God, Jesus, the Spirit by means of sinners, the Romans and  
especially the unbelieving Jews and their leaders*

## 14 Pilate Plea Deal #5

Mark 15:12 Answering again, Pilate said to them, “Then what shall I do with Him whom you call the King of the Jews?”

Mark 15:14 But Pilate said to them, “Why, what evil has He done?” But they shouted all the more, “Crucify Him!”

Matt 27:21 But the governor said to them, “Which of the two do you want me to release for you?” And they said, “Barabbas.”

Matt 27:22 Pilate \*said to them, “Then what shall I do with Jesus who is called Christ?” .....

Matt 27:23 And he said, “Why, what evil has He done?” .....

## 15 Response to Plea #5

Mark 15:11 But the chief priests stirred up the crowd to ask him to release Barabbas for them instead.

Mark 15:13 They shouted back, “Crucify Him!”

Mark 15:14 ..... But they shouted all the more, “Crucify Him!”

Matt 27:20 But the chief priests and the elders persuaded the crowds to ask for Barabbas and to put Jesus to death.

Matt 27:21 ..... And they said, “Barabbas.”

Matt 27:22 ..... They all \*said, “Crucify Him!”

Matt 27:23 ..... But they kept shouting all the more, saying, “Crucify Him!”

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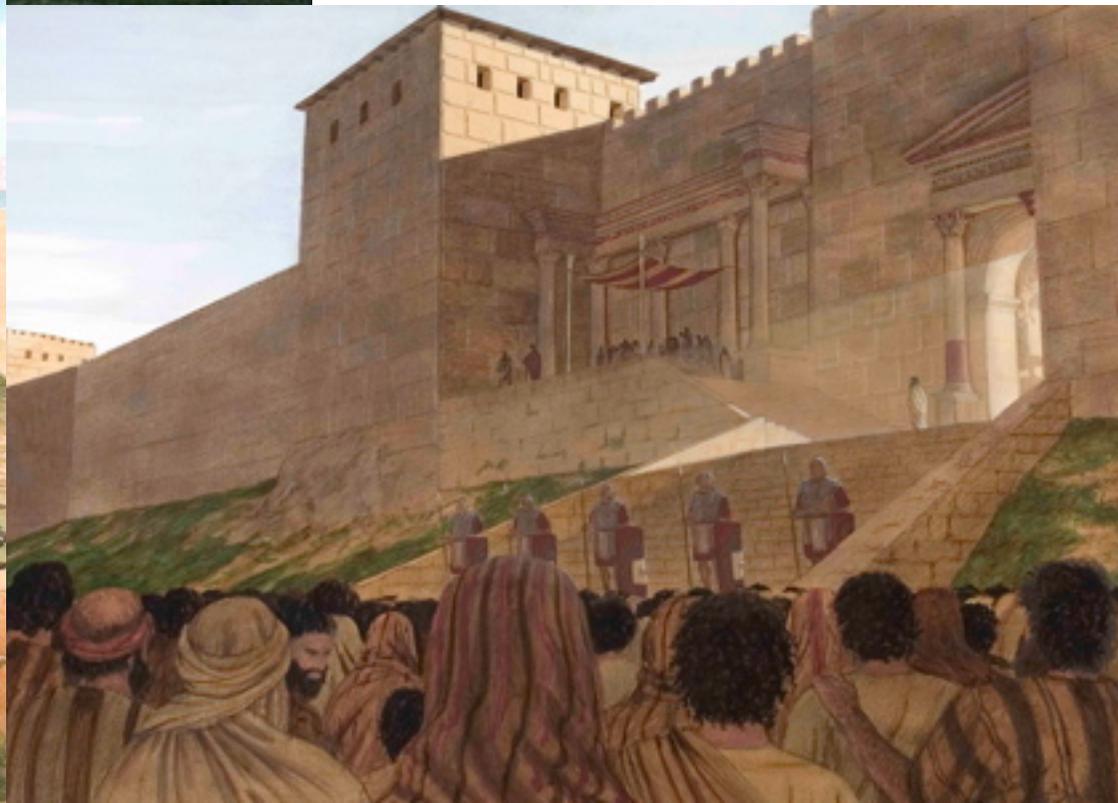
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The late biblical scholar William Barclay, a Presbyterian minister, writes that 30 years after Jesus' crucifixion a Roman governor took a census of lambs slain in Jerusalem during Passover and found about 250,000. These lambs, eaten at Passover, were called paschal lambs.

Barclay used the number of lambs and Jewish law to determine that at least 2.5 million people were in Jerusalem to commemorate the deliverance of Israel from slavery in Egypt.

That number easily could have been in Jerusalem,



## 16 Threat of Treason Slander

John 19:12 As a result of this Pilate made efforts to release Him, but the Jews cried out saying, “If you release this Man, you are no friend of Caesar; everyone who makes himself out to be a king opposes Caesar.”

John 19:13 Therefore when Pilate heard these words, he brought Jesus out, and sat down on the judgment seat at a place called The Pavement, but in Hebrew, Gabbatha.

John 19:14 Now it was the day of preparation for the Passover; it was about the sixth hour. And he \*said to the Jews, “Behold, your King!”

John 19:15 So they cried out, “Away with Him, away with Him, crucify Him!” Pilate \*said to them, “Shall I crucify your King?” The chief priests answered, “We have no king but Caesar.”

## 17 Riot Impending

Matt 27:24 When Pilate saw that he was accomplishing nothing, but rather that a riot was starting, .....

## 18 Hand Washing

Matt 27:24 .... he took water and washed his hands in front of the crowd, saying, "I am innocent of this Man's blood;.....

**8** NOT GUILTY

## 19 Verdict

Mark 15:15 Wishing to satisfy the crowd, Pilate released Barabbas for them, .....

Matt 27:24c ... see to that yourselves.”

Matt 27:25 And all the people said, “His blood shall be on us and on our children!”

Matt 27:26 Then he released Barabbas for them; ....

Luke 23:24 And Pilate pronounced sentence that their demand be granted.

Luke 23:25 And he released the man they were asking for who had been thrown into prison for insurrection and murder, but he delivered Jesus to their will

John 19:16 So he then handed Him over to them to be crucified.

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*Fulfillment of rejection of Messiah \*Mk 3*



## 20 The Sentence

Matt 27:26b,c .... but after having Jesus scourged, he handed Him over to be crucified.

Luke 23:25c ..... but he delivered Jesus to their will

# *The Sentence*

# Scourging

Jewish	Roman
Cords, non-lethal	cords with glass or metal tips, often lethal

*John 19:1-3*

*.....Pilate then took Jesus and scourged Him. And the soldiers twisted together a crown of thorns and put it on His head, and put a purple robe on Him; and they began to come up to Him and say, "Hail, King of the Jews!" and to give Him slaps in the face. ....*

*2 Cor 11:23-25*

*.....Five times I received from the Jews thirty-nine lashes. Three times I was beaten with rods, once I was stoned, three times I was shipwrecked, a night and a day I have spent in the deep. ....*

*Lord, Come Soon!*